

NYISO

- Manages the operation of the high voltage transmission system in New York.
- Responsible for maintaining reliability of the transmission system, working closely with the Transmission Owners.
- Oversees, studies and coordinates the generation interconnection process to make sure the Project meets reliability criteria.

Transmission Owners

- Owner of the transmission system where the Project will interconnect to the grid
- Studies the Project during the generation interconnection process in coordination with NYISO.
- Provides all engineering and design specifications for the Project's transmission interconnection facilities to connect to the existing electric transmission system.

Generation Interconnection Process

Three step process coordinated by NYISO

Step 1 – Feasibility Study

- o Initial study performed to assess impacts of the Project on the transmission system.
- o Primarily focused on power flow and short circuit impacts to the grid.
- o High level cost estimate of required interconnection facilities provided.
- o Study usually takes approximately 6 months to complete.

Step 2 – System Reliability Impact Study

- o Detailed analysis performed to assess impacts of the Project on the transmission system.
- o Includes reliability studies covering power flow, short circuit and transient stability impacts.
- o Cost estimate of required interconnection facilities provided.
- o Study usually takes approximately 9 months to complete.

Step 3 – Class Year Study

- o Group study performed on multiple interconnection projects to assess their cumulative impacts to the transmission system.
- o Includes reliability studies covering power flow, short circuit and transient stability impacts.
- o Detailed cost estimate of required interconnection facilities provided, including engineering specifications.
- o Study usually takes approximately 12 months to complete.

Following completion of the Class Year Study, the Project will enter into an Interconnection Agreement with NYISO and the Transmission Owner covering the construction and operation requirements for the Project.







